# **Emergency Rental**Assistance Program

Funding provided by the Community Preservation Committee + Affordable Housing Trust Fund Board

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# EMERGENCY RENTAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM OPERATING GUIDELINES FY2020-21

#### **PROGRAM OVERVIEW**

Throughout the pandemic and economic downturn, communities such as Chelsea have been disproportionately impacted. The abrupt wave of business closures directly attributable to the virus has further burdened the community. Seemingly overnight, the virus has profoundly changed the social, economic, and cultural fabric of the City. Increasingly, residents are unable to cover the cost of housing and basic necessities, such as food, and face the prospect of eviction, whether through the conventional legal system or informal process. Without immediate help, through forms of housing relief, residents will be confronted with the prospect of foreclosures and evictions. Disconcertingly, eviction and foreclosure activity will exacerbate the public health crisis and further undermine the economic stability of the entire community.

To provide a small, but meaningful remedy to help stabilize the intractable circumstances, the Chelsea Affordable Housing Trust Fund Board requested that the Chelsea Community Preservation Committee approve its application and recommend to the Chelsea City Council the appropriation of \$1,250,000 to capitalize an emergency housing assistance fund that will aid the City's low-income residents and reduce displacement.

The objectives of the City's Emergency Rental Assistance Program include:

- 1) provide direct financial assistance to low- and moderate-income households allowing them to sustain housing conditions that are in danger due to the outbreak of the novel coronavirus;
- 2) eliminate evictions that threaten the health and safety of the occupants.

The Emergency Rental Assistance Program is administered by the City of Chelsea's Department of Planning and Development. The Program consists of direct grants, equivalent to 3 months of payments or \$5,000, whichever is less, to eligible households, coupled with landlord engagement and the provision of wrap around social, housing, and economic services. This is a temporary program, designed to respond to exigent circumstances that threaten the health and wellbeing of low-income residents.

#### PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

The City of Chelsea's Emergency Rental Assistance Program primarily serves low- or moderate-income households. Eligible applicants may qualify for funding if their annual gross household income is at or below 50% of the Area Median Income, as set forth by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development for the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy-NH FMR Metro Area.

Eligibility for funding is determined after the complete application is received and reviewed by

the Program staff, and should not be understood as a guarantee for approval. Program staff will inspect all applications for completeness.

Failure to submit a complete application with all required supporting documentation would result in the disqualification of an applicant.

The Department reserves the right to seek additional documentation, if obtaining such documentation is reasonably necessary to determine income limit compliance and program eligibility.

The Program has the following criteria for eligibility:

- <u>Income Qualification and Guidelines</u>: The income limits set forth for this program allow households with gross household income up to 50% of the Area Median Income;
- Residency: The program is available exclusively for Chelsea residents. Under no circumstances shall this section be waived, modified, or altered;
- <u>Landlord Information:</u> Applicants shall supply complete, true, and accurate information
  pertaining to whom they submit rental payments to monthly. Applicants shall submit the
  name, address, and contact information for this party. This could be their landlord and/or
  property management company, the master lease holder, or the property owner. If an
  applicant is selected for a funding award, they, along with their landlord, will be notified.
  For instances involving subleases, the Department will correspond directly with the
  applicant;
- <u>Evidence of Monthly Rent:</u> Applicants shall furnish and supply a copy of the lease agreement or an equivalent governing their stay in the dwelling unit. At the discretion of the Department and program staff, a certified letter, signed by the entity from whom they rent the housing unit, may supersede a lease. This substitution may only be made after receiving explicit, written authorization from program staff;
- Lottery Process: Funds are generally available until they are exhausted. Upon completion of the intake process, Program staff will assign applications a unique numerical identifier, used to represent the application in the lottery process, and a local preference score, based on the lottery criteria with preference categories. The score will determine placement in the local preference lottery pool. During the lottery process, two lottery pools shall be established a preference pool and an at-large pool. All applicants meeting the eligibility criteria receive one (1) entry into the at-large pool. If an applicant receives a preference score, they will be entered into both pools. For instance, if an applicant receives two (2) preference scores, they will be entered into the preference pool twice. The lottery will be administered and results unveiled by an objective third party, with all lottery proceedings transcribed for public record. Priority shall be available to eligible applicants meeting the specified criteria only if they meet the low- or moderate-income limits. In the event funds are exhausted, Program staff may create a waiting list for additional funds if they become

available at a later date. If all of the funds are not expended during the initial intake period, consideration will be given to providing additional assistance beyond the 3-month limit to previous beneficiaries, as approved by the Community Preservation Committee. Any funds remaining on 30 June 2021 will be returned to the Community Preservation Fund; and

• <u>Commitment Letter:</u> The lottery process will culminate with a selection of prospective grantees. Following the selection process, program staff will conduct a secondary examination of selected applicants to ensure compliance with all program policies and Community Preservation Committee terms and conditions.

## **INCOME LIMITS**

In order to act as a safeguard for residents gravely impacted by COVID-19 and the corresponding economic decline, and in alignment with the priorities set out in the Community Preservation Plan, the Community Preservation Committee has intentionally set program income limits for this program.

Program funds shall be limited to current Chelsea residents whom reside in rental housing units. In alignment with the Chelsea Community Preservation Plan objective of having all community housing funds serve the bottom half of the income distribution in Chelsea, the income limits will be set at 50% of the Area Median Income, based on the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development's 2019 Income Limits for the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA area. A local preference, illustrated in the RESIDENT SELECTION AND LOTTERY PROCEDURES section, will be offered to households with incomes up to 30% of the Area Median Income.

Below are the current 2020 income limits for Boston, Cambridge, Quincy, MA-NH MSA.

Household Size	50% AMI Low Income	30% AMI Low Income
1	\$44,800	\$26,850
2	\$51,200	\$30,700
3	\$57,600	\$34,550
4	<mark>\$63,950</mark>	\$38,350
5	\$69,100	\$41,450
6	<mark>\$74,200</mark>	\$44,500
7	<mark>\$79,300</mark>	\$47,600
8	<mark>\$84,450</mark>	\$50,650

**HOUSEHOLD**: All the people who occupy a housing unit. A household includes the related family members and all the unrelated people, if any, such as lodgers, foster children, wards, or employees who share the housing unit. A person living alone in a housing unit, or a group of unrelated people sharing a housing unit such as partners or roomers, is also counted as a household.

#### **Income Verification**

- Household income will be verified by Program staff by examining the all sources of
  household income that must be reported and self-certified, under the pains and penalties of
  perjury, by applicants. Applicants shall report on gross household income of all members of
  the household over the age of 18, including all income derived from assets, public benefits,
  divorce, alimony, and other sources, as instructed on the self-certification form. The City
  reserves the right to examine all sources of income, such as employment, retirement, rental,
  and any other income source, etc. The determination of eligibility will be based upon the
  gross annual income and/or recent paystubs of the applicants' household.
- Household income is defined as follows. For purposes of income eligibility, all persons and residents are considered household members.

Household Income is defined as the anticipated total income from all sources received by the Family head and spouse (even if temporarily absent) and by each additional member of the family, including all net income derived from assets, for the 12 month period following the effective date of certification of income.

Upon documentation, projected household income is determined and compared to the published HUD Income Limits to identify low-income persons. The application will be used to collect data on household composition, income, and asset sources. All documentation must be dated prior to the release of a commitment letter and grant agreement. <a href="Program staff must prepare and date a Household Income Worksheet prior to release of a commitment letter and a grant agreement">Program staff must prepare and date a Household Income Worksheet prior to release of a commitment letter and a grant agreement.</a>

 Household income shall be defined as the income of all household members, 18 years and older, who are not full-time students. To be "Income-Eligible", applicant household(s) must have total household incomes that do not exceed the limits established by HUD as listed above.

### **APPLICATION PROCEDURES**

The application forms necessary to apply for the Emergency Rental Assistance program are available through the City of Chelsea, Department of Planning & Development, 500 Broadway, Room 101, Chelsea, MA 02150, the City's website, and other online resources. The applicant must supply all information required in order to submit a complete application. At a minimum, a complete application shall consist of:

A complete application is defined as a (i) signed and dated application form, containing the responses to all mandatory questions, (ii) a signed copy of the program policies, (iii) a copy of a

<u>lease or certified letter verifying the applicant's rent obligation, and (iv) a signed and dated</u> household income self-certification form.

In order to objectively and transparently carry out this program, applications shall not be accepted after the deadline set by the Department, if a limited window of time is specified for an application. The Department may find it advantageous to afford applicants the ability to file applications on a rolling basis. In that case, they shall announce the availability of the program on a rolling basis.

It is expected that applications will be received, clocked in, and checked for obvious errors and omissions. The Program staff will consult with the applicant regarding issues as well as other errors, discrepancies, or missing information on the application. Subsequently, Program staff will conduct a preliminary examination of the application to ensure completeness, conformance with the household income limits, and adherence to all program policies.

#### **RESIDENT SELECTION AND LOTTERY PROCEDURES**

The application process will culminate with the scoring of applications. Subsequently, a lottery will be administered to objectively select grantees based on program criteria identified by the Community Preservation Committee and Affordable Housing Trust Fund Board.

The Department shall hold at least one (1) public informational meeting for potential applicants to educate them on the lottery process. The date, time, and location of the public informational meetings must be published in ads, flyers, and other conspicuous locations commonly viewed by the general public.

Due to the emergency and temporary nature of this program and the source of the funding, the program lottery will have a 100% local preference.

Funds are generally available until they are exhausted. Upon completion of the intake process, complete applications shall be catalogued with a unique numerical identifier, the number that represents the application in the lottery pool, and assigned a score based on the number of local preferences the application satisfies. The score will determine placement in the local preference lottery pool.

As advised by the Community Preservation Committee and Affordable Housing Trust Fund Board, the Department shall incorporate certain local preferences, determined to be necessary to stabilize low-income households, curtail displacement, and lessen risks to health and wellbeing. Each preference category is assigned one point. Applicants must substantiate their preferences by attaching to their application supporting documentation that clearly demonstrates the household satisfies any local preference categories they seek to qualify for.

Applicants are encouraged to supply documentation to clearly demonstrate that they satisfy one (1) or more of the local preference categories. Satisfying one (1) or more of the allowable preference categories is not required. Applications will be assigned a score based upon the following preferences:

- Family with children under 18 residing at home as dependents;
- Applicant or household member over the age of 65;
- Veteran status of a member of the household;
- Disability status of a member of the household;
- Household income up to 30% of the Area Median Income;
- Documentation verifying applicant is ineligible for federal benefits, including, but not limited to, federal stimulus funds and/or federal unemployment;
- Documentation of economic impacts attributed to COVID-19, which can be reasonably determined to have occurred during the timeframe of the pandemic, such as unemployment, reduction in hours of employment, reduction in pay, and/or furlough); and

The lottery process shall culminate with the establishment of two lottery pools — a local preference pool and an at-large pool. All applicants receive one (1) entry into the at-large pool. If an applicant receives a preference score, they will be entered into both pools. The application score will correspond with the number of lottery entries completed for the application. For instance, if an applicant receives a local preference score of two (2), they will be entered into the preference pool twice. Through this model, the program can prioritize funding for residents with the highest degree of need, while maximizing the positive impact of limited funds.

The lottery will be administered and results unveiled by an objective third party. All lottery proceedings will be transcribed for public record. Priority shall be available to eligible applicants meeting the specified criteria only if they meet the low- or moderate-income limits. In the event funds are exhausted, Program staff may create a waiting list for additional funds if they become available at a later date.

If all of the funds are not expended during the initial intake period, consideration will be given to providing additional assistance beyond the 3-month limit to previous beneficiaries, with consent from the Community Preservation Committee. Any funds remaining on 30 June 2021 will be returned to the Community Preservation Fund.

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#### **GRANT TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

Applicants that are selected as part of the lottery process shall receive a commitment letter, which will serve as the formal Notice of Award, whereupon they will be formally referred to as a Grantee. A Notice of Award will be transmitted to the Grantee's landlord or master lease holder, unless such notification is deemed as a risk to the health and safety of the Grantee.

The Grantee and/or the Grantee's landlord or master lease holder must submit a W9 for the recipient of grant funds. Unless explicitly waived by the Department, grant funds shall be directly disbursed to the landlord. In certain cases, such as complex subleasing arrangements, the Department may disburse funds directly to the applicant.

Subsequently, the Department shall draft and collate a Grant Agreement containing the terms and conditions of the grant award. Unless expressly waived by the Department, the Grantee, landlord, and City shall mutually execute the Grant Agreement. In certain cases, the Department may waive, either fully or partially, this clause if it's deemed to endanger the health and safety of the Grantee.

The terms and conditions of the grant agreement shall reflect the most recent iteration of the form of grant agreement adopted by the Community Preservation Committee. The form of the grant agreement may change if the terms and conditions of the Community Preservation Committee's standard grant form change, during which time this section shall be revised.

<u>Project Liaison:</u> The Department will designate a Project Liaison (Departmental Contact) for the Project being funded by this Agreement. The Project Liaison may be a City staff member, or a consultant retained for that purpose. The Project Liaison shall serve as the agent of the Department for the purpose of monitoring Project compliance with the terms of this Agreement and shall periodically report to the Department at its regularly scheduled meetings. The Department may change the Project Liaison by providing notice of the change to the Grantee.

<u>Total Grant Disbursement:</u> The maximum allowable grant disbursement will be equivalent to three (3) months of a Grantee's rental obligation, or \$5,000, whichever is less. Under no circumstances shall this limit be exceeded.

<u>Disbursement of Funding:</u> The Department or a designated agent shall disburse grant funds directly to the landlord, except in certain cases involving complex subleasing arrangements. Prior to disbursement, the applicant shall supply the City with a W9 for their landlord, allowing the Department to internally set up a vendor account. A grant agreement, signed by the Grantee and the City, shall be executed prior to the disbursement of grant funds. The disbursement of grant funds to the Grantee under this Agreement shall only be made after (i) the Department has approved the application associated with the Project; and (ii) the Grantee has furnished to the Department evidence of compliance with all program policies and applicable local, state, and federal laws. At the discretion of the Department, funds can also be

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distributed in installments.

Rent Arrearage: Generally, funding from this program will address forthcoming rent payments. In certain cases, funding may be utilized to cover past rent delinquencies. If the Department determines that the application of funding to rent arrears is necessary to preempt an eviction and forestall displacement, program staff will notify the grantee about the ability to apply program funds to previous rent owed.

<u>Anti-Displacement:</u> By executing the Grant Agreement and accepting funding from the Program, the landlord shall not undertake any form of eviction proceedings, including, but not limited to, furnishing a 14 day notice to quit, initiating a summary process, and/or carrying out the physical removal of a household and/or their physical belongings through physical removal, the changing of locks, and verbal and/or physical acts of coercion, abuse, and other forms of threatening behavior.

# **DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROCESS**

Should a dispute or difference of opinion arise between the tenant and the landlord, the Emergency Rental Assistance Program Manager is available, as an impartial third party with experience and leasing knowledge, who can assist in arbitrating the dispute. Although it is preferred for the tenant and landlord to resolve any disagreements that might arise over the course of the emergency rental assistance program work between themselves, it is important that either the tenant or the landlord contact the Housing Emergency Rental Assistance Program staff immediately, should they prefer assistance in resolving the dispute.

#### PROGRAM GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

Persons dissatisfied with or aggrieved by administrative or operations decisions made during the grant cycle will have access to the following complaint resolution hierarchy:

- 1. Persons aggrieved should prepare an appeal in writing specifying the nature of the complaint and suggested remedies, if applicable, and submit it to the Emergency Rental Assistance Program. If the complaint involves a decision to deny, modify, or set conditions on assistance or benefits, the person(s) making the complaint will establish his or her standing to appeal the decision. "Standing" is limited to individuals who applied for and were denied assistance or were otherwise required to meet certain requirements that had the effect of denying assistance. The Program Manager of the Housing Rehabilitation Program will respond to a written complaint within 15 days of receiving it, and may hold a meeting with any persons involved to attempt to resolve the complaint.
- 2. If the Program Manager cannot resolve the complaint, the aggrieved persons may request in writing a meeting with the Assistant Director of the Chelsea Department of Planning & Development (DPD). The Assistant Director of DPD will respond to a written complaint within 15 days of receiving it, and may hold a meeting with the persons and Program staff or other parties together or separately, depending on the nature of the complaint and the potential to resolve the complaint by mediation. Preference will be given to mediation

wherever possible and appropriate.

- 3. If the persons aggrieved are not satisfied with the Assistant Director of the DPD's decision, a written appeal may be submitted to the City Manager. The City Manager and/or his designee will respond to a written complaint within 30 days of receiving it. The City Manager and/or his designee may meet with the aggrieved persons, Program staff, the Assistant Director of DPD and staff separately, or together, depending on the nature of the grievance and its potential for being resolved by mediation. Preference will be given to mediation wherever possible and appropriate. The decision of the City Manager is final, and will be issued within 45 days of receiving the appeal.
- 4. Administrative actions that are not eligible for appeal include a denial of assistance based on an applicant's household income exceeding the permissible limits, fraudulent or misleading income representations, and requests for types of assistance not funded by the Program.

### **FAIR HOUSING POLICY**

The City's objective is to reduce barriers to all programs and public services. This policy is exemplified by the City's commitment to complying with and surpassing the minimum requirements of all federal, state, and local fair housing laws. The City will not discriminate against any person because of race, color, immigration status, religion, national origin, sex, sexual preference, familial status, disability, or any other specific classes protected by applicable laws.

Accommodations are available for persons with disabilities and non-English speaking residents by contacting the City's ADA Coordinator, Fidel Maltez, at 617-466-4100 or fmaltez@chelseama.gov.

In accordance with Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1974, the City will reasonably accommodate qualified persons with disabilities in all programs and services. All programs will be offered in accessible locations (e.g., those meeting the requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines), or redesigned and modified to be accessible when barrier-free facilities are unavailable for program delivery. The City of Chelsea will provide auxiliary services, written materials in alternative formats, and reasonable modifications in policies and procedures to persons with disabilities upon request and at no cost to the applicant.

Reasonable accommodation for other types of disabilities will be made at the request of the affected person.

If the City needs to accommodate non-English speaking persons, it will take all administratively feasible steps to provide translation assistance upon request at no cost to the applicant.

#### **EQUAL OPPORTUNITY POLICY**

It is the policy of the City of Chelsea to carry out the Program as effectively as possible and without regard for race, color, creed, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, age, children,

marital status, immigration and citizenship status, sexual orientation, gender identity, disability, public assistance, or rent-subsidy status. This Program shall be carried out in conformance with all local, state, and federal equal opportunity laws and affirmatively further fair housing by proactively addressing racial, ethnic, economic, social, and cultural disparities and inequities.

#### **CONFLICT OF INTEREST**

The City of Chelsea shall adhere to the provisions of Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 268A, with respect to the Conduct of Public Employees. In addition, no member, officer, elected official, and/or employee of the City, or its designees, or agents, and no member of the governing body of the locality who exercises any function or responsibility with respect to the Program during his tenure or for (1) year thereafter shall have an interest in any contract or subcontract, or the proceeds thereof, for work to be performed in connection with this program.

### ANTI-DISPLACEMENT AND RELOCATION

Permanent, non-voluntary displacement of households benefiting from the program will not occur under any circumstances.

#### **OTHER CERTIFICATIONS**

Because the grant pool funds are limited, not all applicants can be serviced. If funds are not available, the application may be put on a waiting list and entered into any future lotteries.

The City of Chelsea is an equal opportunity agency providing services to eligible persons without regard to race, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, immigration status, age, or handicap.

#### **TERMINATION**

The City of Chelsea has the right to reject the Emergency Rental Assistance Program application or terminate any agreement if a participant is found to be in violation of any conditions set forth in these guidelines.

#### SIGNATURES & CERTIFICATIONS

I, the applicant, have read and I understand the Emergency Rental Assistance Program Guidelines and I will retain a copy of these guidelines as part of the application package.

Applicant Signature	Co-Applicant Signature (if applicable)
Printed Name	Printed Name

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Address of current residency
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Date

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